

Certified Public Accountants

Communication with Those Charged with Governance

To the Board Members Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.

We have audited the financial statements of the Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. for the year ended June 30, 2019. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter dated April 22, 2019. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. As noted in Note 2 to the financial statements, Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. adopted new accounting guidance, FASB ASU 2016-14, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities, during fiscal year 2019. The significant accounting policies used by the Organization are described in Note 2 to the financial statements. We noted no transactions entered into by Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. There were no sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. We had no material misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 28, 2019.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the organization's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

Robinson, Farmer, Cax Associates

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board Inc.'s auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board members and management of the Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Staunton, Virginia October 28, 2019



Certified Public Accountants

DATE: October 28, 2019

MEMORANDUM TO: Sharon Johnson, CEO

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.

FROM: Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates

REGARDING: FY 18-19 Audit

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board Inc. for the year ended June 30, 2019, we considered Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal controls to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal controls.

During our audit we noted certain operational matters that are presented for your consideration. This letter does not affect our report dated October 28, 2019, on the financial statements of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Our comments and recommendations, all of which have been discussed with management are designed to keep management abreast of current accounting standards or result in operating efficiencies. We will be pleased to discuss these comments in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing new standards and recommendations.

New FASB Accounting Standard

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued a new accounting standard ASU 2018-08, Revenue Accounting for Nonprofit Grants that is meant introduce new factors to consider when recording grants received and potential long-term contributions. Revenue that is conditional in nature would not be initially recorded as revenue but deferred, until the applicable conditions are satisfied. This standard will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2020.

Financial Report

Year Ended June 30, 2019

Shenandoah Valley Workforce
Development Board, Inc.
Financial Report
Year Ended June 30, 2019

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Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
SHENANDOAH VALLEY WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD, INC.
HARRISONBURG, VIRGINIA

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. as of June 30, 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, in fiscal year 2019, Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc., adopted new accounting guidance, FASB ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities* (*Topic 958*): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 28, 2019, on our consideration of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Staunton, Virginia October 28, 2019

Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates



Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Statement of Financial Position June 30, 2019

ASSETS Current Assets: Cash Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Total Current Assets	\$ 	174,344 148,602 24,648 347,594
Total Gulletit Assets	Ψ	347,394
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS Current Liabilities: Accounts payable	\$	182,688
Payroll liabilities	·	2,084
Accrued annual leave		61,513
Deferred revenue		101,077
Total Current Liabilities	\$	·
	Φ	347,362
Net Assets:		
Without donor restrictions	\$	232
Total Net Assets	\$	232
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	347,594

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June, 30 2019

	_	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions	. ,	Total
Support and Revenue: Revenue from government grants Other revenues Satisfaction of program restrictions Total Support and Revenue	\$ \$	- - 3,246,267 3,246,267	\$ - - \$	3,200,704 45,563 (3,246,267)	\$	3,200,704 45,563 - 3,246,267
Expenses:	=		-		:	
Program Services: WIOA Adult WIOA Dislocated Worker WIOA Out of School Youth WIOA In School Youth H-1B AAI Grant Career Pathways Grant WIOA Branding Other Total program services Support Services: Management and general expenses	\$ \$_ \$_	793,252 249,740 642,418 82,200 1,106,852 5,234 24,949 45,364 2,950,009	\$ - - \$ -	- - - - - - -	\$ \$ \$	793,252 249,740 642,418 82,200 1,106,852 5,234 24,949 45,364 2,950,009
Total Expenses	\$	3,246,267	\$	_	\$	3,246,267
Change in Net Assets	\$_	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net Assets at Beginning of Year Net Assets at End of Year	\$_ \$_	232 232	\$ \$	<u>-</u>	\$ \$	232 232

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June, 30 2019

Program Services

		WIOA		
		Dislocated	WIOA Out of	WIOA In School
	WIOA Adult	Worker	School Youth	Youth
Subcontractor services	\$ 669,318	\$ 145,860	\$ 526,556	\$ 41,424
Personnel	38,043	34,906	26,373	8,114
Training service costs	20	18,146	9	-
Program facilities	28,987	11,092	40,713	18,753
Office	1,101	476	555	47
Technology	7,021	1,421	3,548	211
Professional fees	306	68	158	8
Travel and meetings	3,991	2,072	5,974	1,796
Program supplies	-	-	-	-
Program outreach	-	-	-	-
Program administration	44,465	35,699	38,532	11,847
	\$ 793,252	\$ 249,740	\$ 642,418	\$ 82,200

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June, 30 2019 (continued)

Program Services

		Career		
	H-1B AAI Grant	Pathways Grant	WIOA Branding	Other
Subcontractor services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Personnel	488,646	4,769	-	-
Training service costs	581,053	-	-	-
Program facilities	-	-	-	45,364
Office	548	2	-	-
Technology	4,526	159	8,706	-
Professional fees	1,730	-	325	-
Travel and meetings	22,633	274	-	-
Program supplies	828	30	5,312	-
Program outreach	6,888	-	10,606	-
Program administration	-	-	-	-
	\$ 1,106,852	\$ 5,234	\$ 24,949	\$ 45,364

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June, 30 2019 (continued)

			_	Supporting Services		
		Total Program Services		Management and General		Total
Subcontractor services	\$ _	1,383,158	\$	-	\$	1,383,158
Personnel		600,851		181,455		782,306
Training service costs		599,228		-		599,228
Program facilities		144,909		-		144,909
Office		2,729		46,465		49,194
Technology		25,592		24,986		50,578
Professional fees		2,595		28,917		31,512
Travel and meetings		36,740		12,735		49,475
Program supplies		6,170		-		6,170
Program outreach		17,494		1,700		19,194
Program administration		130,543		-		130,543
	\$	2,950,009	\$	296,258	\$	3,246,267

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended June, 30 2019

Cash flows from operating activities Change in net assets:	\$ -
Adjustments to reconcile change in net asset to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities: Change in assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	125,918
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	(1,390)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	(236,525)
Increase (decrease) in payroll liabilities	(1,508)
Increase (decrease) in accrued annual leave	6,704
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	101,077
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (5,724)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (5,724)
Cash, at beginning of year	180,068
Cash, at end of year	\$ 174,344

Notes to Financial Statements Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION:

The Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. (SVWDB) is a non-profit organized to establish programs to prepare youth and unskilled adults for entry into the labor force and to afford job training to those economically disadvantaged individuals and other individuals facing serious barriers to employment that are in special need of training to obtain productive employment.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The financial statements of SVWDB have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States; revenues and gains are recognized when earned, and expenses and losses are recognized when incurred.

Financial Statement Presentation

The SVWDB reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following two classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor–imposed restrictions:

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u> - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations, or the net assets that were donated with donor-imposed stipulations and released from restriction within the same fiscal year. Net assets without donor restrictions for the year ended June 30, 2019 amounted to \$232.

<u>Net assets with donor restrictions</u> - Net assets with donor restrictions are resources whose use by the SVWDB is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. This category includes both donor restrictions that are temporary in nature, and those that neither expire by being used in accordance with a donor's restriction nor by the passage of time. There were no net assets with donor restrictions for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the SVWDB considers all cash accounts that are not subject to withdrawal restrictions or penalties and all highly-liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of less than three months to be cash equivalents. Accounts in the bank are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivables primarily consist of reimbursable expenditures incurred on federal grants. Accounts receivables are recorded when expenditures are made that are eligible for reimbursement by a particular grant less any estimate made for doubtful receivables based on a review of all outstanding amounts on a periodic basis. Management determines the allowance for doubtful accounts by identifying troubled accounts and by using historical experience applied to an aging of accounts. Receivables are written off once deemed uncollectible. There was no provision for doubtful accounts at June 30, 2019.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The SVWDB maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which may at times exceed federally insured limits. The SVWDB has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant financial risk on cash.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

Concentration of Credit Risk (continued)

The SVWDB is largely dependent on federal grant and flow-through revenues to sustain its operations; a reduction of federal funding would have a significant impact on the operations of SVWDB.

The SVWDB receives a majority of its revenue from U.S. government funded grants, all of which are subject to audit. The ultimate determination of amounts received under these programs is generally based upon allowable costs reported to and subject to audit by sponsoring agencies. There exists a contingency to refund any amounts received in excess of allowable costs. The SVWDB has recognized all known liabilities to grantors.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue from federal grants is recognized as related reimbursable expenses are incurred. Allowable expenses incurred in excess of cumulative reimbursements are reported within grant receivables.

Contribution revenue is recognized at the time an unconditional promise to give is received. Contributions received are recorded as support with or without donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. No contribution revenue was recognized for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Functional Expenses. Directly identifiable expenses are charged to program and support services. Expenses related to more than one function are charged to programs and support services based on the activity in each respective function.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2016-14, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. The Organization has changed the presentation of its financial statements accordingly, applying the changes retrospectively to the beginning net assets. The new ASU changes the following aspects of the Organization's financial statements:

- The temporarily restricted and permanently restricted net asset classes have been reduced to a single net asset class called *net assets with donor restrictions*.
- The unrestricted net asset class has been changed to net assets without donor restrictions.
- The financial statements include a new disclosure about liquidity and availability of resources.
- The financial statements include increased disclosures on functional expenses.

Adoption of the ASU did not result in any reclassifications or restatements to net assets.

Federal Income Tax

The Internal Revenue Service has determined the SVWDB as exempt from federal income taxes under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision has been made for federal income tax in the accompanying financial statements. In addition, the SVWDB has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a private foundation. Income which is not related to its exempt purpose, less applicable deductions, is subject to federal and state corporate income taxes. The SVWDB has no unrelated business income for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

Federal Income Tax (continued)

Management has evaluated the SVWDB's tax positions and concluded that the SVWDB has taken no uncertain tax positions that require adjustment to the financial statements to comply with the provisions of this guidance. The SVWDB files income tax returns with the U.S. government and is subject to income tax examinations for the years ended June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2019.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 3 – OPERATING LEASES:

The SVWDB leases facilities and equipment under various operating lease agreements expiring June 2019 through March 2022. The SVWDB leases office space for its corporate office under an operating lease which expires in December 2020. The related rent expense for the year ended June 30, 2019 was \$22,642, which is included as occupancy expense on the Statement of Functional Expenses.

The SVWDB also leases space for the five workforce centers throughout the SVWDB's service region. The SVWDB also sublets a portion of the office space to other partner organizations. The related rent expense for the year ended June 30, 2019 was \$58,507, which is included as subcontractor expenses on the Statement of Functional Expenses. Rental receipts for the subleases were \$45,366 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Future minimum rental payments under these operating leases for each of the next five years are as follows:

Year ending June 30,	_	Amount
2020	\$	49,148
2021		38,367
2022		20,434
	\$	107,949

NOTE 4 – RETIREMENT PLAN:

The SVWDB provides eligible employees a defined contribution plan, which qualifies under Internal Revenue Code section 403(b). Under the plan, the SVWDB contributes to a participant's account an amount equal to 11.11% of the participant's eligible compensation. Employees are eligible to contribute to the plan and all contributions are invested in various mutual funds as chosen by the participant. The SVWDB contribution to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2019 was \$71,491.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOTE 5 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY:

The following reflects the SVWDB's financial assets as of June 30, 2019, reduced by donor restrictions and amounts not available for general use because of board designations.

Financial assets at year-end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	174,344
Accounts receivable		148,602
Total financial assets available for use at year-end	\$	322,946
Less those unavailable for general expenditures within		
one year		-
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general	_	
expenses within one year	\$	322,946

None of the financial assets available for use are subject to donor or other contractual restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the financial position date.

NOTE 6 – UPCOMING PRONOUNCEMENTS:

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606). The ASU establishes a comprehensive revenue recognition standard for virtually all industries under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (U.S. GAAP) including those that previously followed industry-specific guidance. The guidance states that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The FASB issued ASU 2015-14 in August 2015 that deferred the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by a year thus the effective date is fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted and should be applied retrospectively in the year the ASU is first applied. The SVWDB is evaluating the impact of this guidance on its financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02 Leases, amending the Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 842. This update requires lessees to recognize operating and financing lease liabilities and corresponding right-of-use assets on the Statement of Financial Position. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The SVWDB is evaluating the impact of this guidance on its financial statements.

NOTE 7 – DATE OF MANAGEMENT'S REVIEW:

The SVWDB evaluated subsequent events through October 28, 2019, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.





Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS SHENANDOAH VALLEY WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD, INC. HARRISONBURG, VIRGINIA

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 28, 2019.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

Robinson, Farmer, Cax Associates

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Staunton, Virginia

October 28, 2019



Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
SHENANDOAH VALLEY WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARD, INC.
HARRISONBURG, VIRGINIA

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s (a nonprofit organization) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Boards, Inc.'s major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Boards, Inc.'s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Boards, Inc.'s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Boards, Inc.'s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Boards, Inc.'s compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Boards, Inc.'s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.'s internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Staunton, Virginia October 28, 2019

Robinson, Farmer, lax Associates

Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June, 30 2019

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Federal Contract Number	Pass Through Entity Identifying Number		Federal Expenditures	Pass-through to Subrecipients
Department of Labor						
Pass-Through Awards: Virginia Community College System: Workforce Innovation and Opportunity (WIOA) Cluster: WIOA Adult Program WIOA Adult Program	17.258 17.258	AA-30941-17-55-A-51 AA-32183-18-55-A-51	LWD 4-17-02T LWDA 4-18-04	\$	679,947 \$ 145,498	\$ 572,891 96,427
Subtotal WIOA Adult Program WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants	17.278 17.278	AA-30941-17-55-A-51 AA-30941-17-55-A-51	LWD 4-17-02T LWDA 4-17-01 VCWNCE	\$_	825,445 221,617 24,949	669,318 127,189
WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants Subtotal WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants WIOA Youth Activities	17.278 17.259	AA-32183-18-55-A-51 AA-30941-17-55-A-51	LWDA 4-18-04 LWD 4-17-02T	\$_	55,765 302,331 654,734	18,671 \$ 145,860 511,659
WIOA Youth Activities Subtotal WIOA Youth Activities	17.259	AA-32183-18-55-A-51	LWDA 4-18-04	\$_ \$_	102,752 757,486	· ———
Total Workforce Innovation and Opportunity (WIOA) C Direct Awards: Research & Development Cluster: H-1B Job Training Grants	17.268	AP-28027-15-60-A-51	N/A	» <u>=</u>	1,308,232	· — · — · — ·
Total Department of Labor				\$_	3,193,494	1,383,158
Department of Education						
Pass-Through Awards: Virginia Department of Aging and Rehabilitative Services: Rehabilitation Services Demonstration and Training Programs	84.235N	H-235-N-15-00-08	MOA No. 16-195	\$_	7,210	\$
Total Department of Education				\$_	7,210	
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				\$_	3,200,704	1,383,158

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards:

Note A - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc. under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc., it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Shenandoah Valley Workforce Development Board, Inc.

Note B - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note C - De Minimis Cost Rate

The Organization did not elect to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

Note D - Loan Balances

The Organization has no loans or loan guarantees which are subject to reporting requirements in the current year.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section I-Summary of Auditors' Results Financial Statements Type of auditors' report issued unmodified Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? __yes <u>x</u>no Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes x none reported Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes x no Federal Awards Internal control over major programs Material weakness(es) identified? yes x no Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes x none reported Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs unmodified Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)? ___yes x no Identification of major programs: CFDA# NAME OF FEDERAL PROGRAM OR CLUSTER Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Cluster WIOA Adult Program 17.258 17.259 **WIOA Youth Actvities** 17.278 WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs \$750,000 Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? x yes no **Section II-Financial Statement Findings** None **Section III-Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs** None Section IV-Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings None